Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20510

May 12, 2020

The Honorable Michael R. Pompeo Secretary of State U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street NW Washington, DC 20230

Dear Mr. Secretary:

In light of the recent International Criminal Court (ICC) decision to authorize the formal investigation of American military personnel for war crimes, we write to you with strong concern about potential consequences for the United States and our ally, Israel, should prosecutions result.

As the world's only permanent international court, the ICC is intended as a court of last resort for the prosecution of the most serious international crimes, yet both Democratic and Republican administrations have refused to join the Court in part because they feared its politicization and misuse. While we support the ICC's stated goal of ensuring accountability for the gravest crimes of concern to the international community, the Court's recent announcements are examples of how politics have been infused into the judicial process and distorted the purposes for which the court was established.

The ICC is proceeding with its investigation of the United States and is considering a similar decision with respect to Israel even though neither the United States nor Israel are members of the ICC. The ICC does not enjoy legitimate jurisdiction in these cases. One of the main principles of the ICC is that, first and foremost, individual states should try cases within their jurisdiction while the ICC serves as a complementary institution which does not substitute its decisions for those of individual nations. In instances when war crimes are committed, we believe our nation and Israel are both able and willing to carry out investigations and prosecute offenders without ICC involvement.

With respect to the possible case against Israel, we are concerned that those pressing for action seek a court judgment in place of a negotiation process between Israelis and Palestinians. The ultimate sustainable solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict lies in the resumption of Israeli-Palestinian direct negotiations in pursuit of a two-state solution—not in the pursuit of cases at the ICC. These cases distract from and undermine our efforts to get the parties back to the table.

We urge you to marshal a diplomatic initiative with likeminded countries who are members of the ICC to call on the ICC to cease its politically motivated investigations into the United States and Israel. We look forward to working together to ensure the safety of Americans and Israelis while also encouraging accountability and justice.

Sincerely,

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Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader

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